

sorbonis dekl araci a

evropis umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s sistemi s
arqiteqturis harmonizaci a

safrangeTis, germaniis, italiisa da gaerTianebul i samefos umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s
oTxi ministris erTobl ivi dekl aracia

sorbona, parizi, 1998 wl is 25 maisi

evropul ma procesma bol o dros ramdenime metad mniSnel ovani nabij i gadadga win. magram
ar unda daiviviwoT, rom evropa ara marto saerTo val uta, bankebi da ekonomikaa, aramed
igi aseve unda gaxdes “codnis evropa”. Cven unda gavaZl ieroT Cveni kontinentis
intel eqtual uri, kul turul i, social uri da teqnikuri ganzomil ebebi. amas umetes wil ad
gansazRvravs universitetebi, romel Ta rol i gadamwyetia aseTi ganviTarebisaTvis.

universitetebi evropaSi sami meoTxedi aTaswi eul is win Camoyal ibda. Cvens qveyanebs
SeuZl iat iamayon uZvel esi universitetebiT. isini amJamad mniSnel ovan TariRebs iseve
zeimoben, rogorc dRes parizis universiteti. adre studentebsa da mecnierebs SeeZl oT
Tavisufl ad gadaadgil eba da codnis gavrcel eba mTel kontinentze. dRes bevri Cveni
studenti ise amTavrebs swavl as, rom jer kidev ver sargebl obs sazRvargareT garkveul i
droiT swavl is upiratesobiT.

Cven vuaxl ovdebiT ganaTI ebasa da Sromis pirobebSi mniSnel ovani cvl il ebebis periods,
rodesac profesiul i karieris maval ferovneba da mTel i sicocxl is ganmavl obaSi
swavl a aSkara aucil ebl oba xdeba. Cven moval eni varT, studentebisa da mTI ianad sazo-
gadoebis winaSe, SevqmnaT umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s iseTi sistema, romel ic uzrunvel yofs
maTTvis moRvaweobis optimal uri sferos SerCivas.

umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s Ria evropul i sivrce Seicavs mdidar pozitiur perspektivebs, cxadia,
Cveni maval ferovnebis gaTval i swinebiT. magram, meore mxriv, umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s
evropul i sivrce moiTxovs mudmiv Zal isxmevas barierebis gauqmebis da swavl ebisa da
swavl is iseTi struqturebis Sesaqmnel ad, romel ebic gaafarToeben mobil obas da mWidro
TanamSromi obas.

Cven sistemebis saerTaSoriso aRiareba da mizidvel oba pirdapiraa dakavSirebul i
imasTan, Tu ramdenad gasagebia is, rogorc qveynis SigniT, ise mis gareT, rogorc Cans sis-
tema, romel ic ori ZiriTadi - dipl omamdel i da dipl omis Semdgomi – safexurisagan
Sedgeba, aRiarebul unda iqnes saerTaSoriso Sedarebisa da ekvival entobisaTvis.

am sistemis original oba da moqnil oba miRweul i iqneba kreditebisa (rogoricaa kred-
itebis transferis evropul i sistema - ECTS) da semestrebis gamoyenebiT. miRebul i
kreditebis aRiareba Sesazl ebel s gaxdis swavl is dawyebas an gagrZel ebas evropis
sxvadasxva universitetebSi da akademiuri xarisxis miRebas sicocxl is nebismier
periodSi. cxadia, students saSual eba unda hqondes daiwyos akademiuri moRvaweoba
Tavisi profesiul i cxovrebis nebismier dros da nebismieri safuzvl idan.

dipl omamdel i safexuris students xel i unda miuwvdebodes nebismier programaze, inter-
disciplinuri swavl ebis Sesazl ebl obebis, ucxo enebis codnis gaumj obesebisa da axal i
sainformacio teqnol ogiebis gamoyenebis CaTvl iT. pirvel i safexuris akademiuri xarisx-
is, rogorc Sesabamisi donis kvalifikaciis, saerTaSoriso aRiareba mniSnel ovania, raTa
yvel asaTvis naTel i gaxdes Cveni umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s struqtura.

diplo mis Semdgom safexurze unda iyoS arCevani mokl evadian samagistro xarisxa da grzel vadian sadoqtoro xarisxs Soris, erTidan meoreze gadasvl is SesaZI ebl obiT. orive SemTxvevaSi gansakuTrebui yuradReba unda mieqces kvl eviT da damoukidebel muSaobas.

swavl ebis orive, diplo omamdel da diplo mis Semdgom, safexurze xel i unda Sevuwyot studentebs, raTa maT erTi semestri mainc gaataron sazRvargareTis universitetebSi. amasTan erTad, metma pedagogma da mecnierma unda imuSaos sazRvargareT, evropul qveynebSi. evrokavSiris mzardi mxardaWera studentebisa da pedagogebis mobil obis saqmeSi srul ad unda iqnes gamoyenebul i.

bevrma qveyanam (ara marto evropaSi) kargad gaacnobiera aseTi evol uciis xel Sewyobis aucil ebl oba. evropis reqtorTa konferenciebi, universitetebis prezidentebi, eqspertebi da akademiuri wreebis warmomadgenl ebi monawile qveynebidan Cartul ni arian aRniSnul i probl emebis farTo ganxil vaSi.

gasul wel s, l isabonSi miRebul iqna konvencia evropis regionSi umaRI esi ganaTI ebris kval ifikaciebis cnobis Sesaxeb. masSi Camoyal ibebul ia sabaziso moTxovnebi da aRiarebul ia, rom cal keul qveynebs SeuZI iaT kval ifikaciebis cnobis ufro konstruqciul sqmehSi monawil eoba. aqedan gamodinare, SesaZI ebel ia winsvl a konvenciis debul ebebbe dayrdnobiT. es ukve qmnis akademiuri xarisxebis profesiul i miznebisTvis urtierTaRiarebis zogad safuzvel s evrokavSiris direqtivebis gamoyenebiT.

amasTan erTad, Cveni qveynebis mTavrobebi mnisVnel ovan rol s asrul eben da xel s uwyoben miRebul i codnisa da Sesabamisi akademiuri xarisxebis gamartivebul aRiarebas. Cven movel iT, rom es xel s Seuwyoobs sauniversitetTaSoriso SeTanxmebebs. Cveni akademiuri xarisxebisa da safexurebis sayovel Tao struqturebis progresul i harmonizacia SeiZI eba miRweul iqnes arsebul i gamocdil ebris gaziarebiT, erTobl ivi diplo momebiT, sapi- l oto iniciativebiTa da yvel a dainteresebul mxares Soris dial ogiT.

amit Cven val debul ebas viRebT, rom xel s SeuwyoBt saerTo sistemis Camoyal ibebas, sazRvargareT aRiarebis gaumj obesebisa da studentebis mobil obisa da dasaqmebis gamartivebis mimarTul ebiT. parizis universitetis iubile dRes aq, sorbonaSi, gvaZI evs umaRI esi ganaTI ebris evropul i sivrcis Seqmnis karg SesaZI ebl obas, sadac erovnul i Tavisburebani da saerTo interessebi imoqmedeben da gaaZI iereben erTmaneTs evropis, misi studentebisa da, zogadad, misi moqal aqeebis sakeTil dReod. Cven movuwodebT evrokavSiris sxva wevrebs da evropis danarcen qveynebs SemogvierTdnen aRniSnul i miznebis misaRwevad. movuwodebT yvel a evropul universitets gaaZI ieros msolf ioSi evropis rol i misi moqal aqeebis ganaTI ebris uwyveti gaumj obesebisa da ganaxl ebris gziT.

xel s aweren safrangeTis, ital iis, gaerTianebul i samefos da germaniis warmomadgen- l ebi.