





# Statement of the Bologna Global Policy Forum

## [Rome November 2020]

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- 3 We, the Ministers responsible for higher education and heads of delegation, institutions and
- 4 organisations participating in the Bologna Global Policy Forum, express our firm conviction that
- 5 higher education has a vital role to perform in addressing the present and future challenges to world
- 6 peace, sustainable development and wellbeing.

## Evaluating progress

- 8 Many world regions and countries have progressed in consolidating and connecting their higher
- 9 education systems and structures in recent decades. Exchange and cooperation have increased at
- international, regional, national and institutional levels. Worldwide connectivity and mobility of
- staff and students have grown, as has the total numbers of learners in tertiary education. We are
- aware, however, that not all higher education regions have the opportunity to participate equally
- in these developments. The goals of widening inclusion and ensuring equitable access for all have
- 14 not yet been reached.
- 15 Global challenges, including the coronavirus pandemic, continue to demonstrate the need for closer
- international cooperation in higher education and research. The potential of higher education to
- 17 contribute to addressing such challenges relies on scientific research and effective transfer and use
- of the knowledge gained. Academic freedom and institutional autonomy, under threat in many
- countries, are necessary safeguards for higher education, and must be strengthened.

#### Moving forward

- 21 We commit to doing our part to reach all the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals by
- 22 **2030.** We commit to enhance inclusion and equitable access for students from diverse backgrounds,
- 23 including refugees and migrants, in order to provide "equal access for all women and men to
- affordable and quality technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university" (SDG 4.3).
- 25 We commit to increase the "number of scholarships available to developing countries" (SDG 4.B).
- We underline our commitment to developing the **social dimension**, understood to mean not only
- 27 inclusion in terms of access to higher education, but also enhancement of our institutions' capacity
- 28 to retain learners and equip them with the competences they will need for employment and for
- 29 their personal and civic lives, as well as an awareness of and commitment to the principles of
- 30 sustainability (SDG 4.7).
- 31 Following our discussions during the Bologna Global Policy Forum, we recognize the positive
- 32 potential for all our countries in:
  - Fostering innovation in learning and teaching, opening up to new skills, and ensuring their link to employability. We recognize the need for higher education institutions to engage with their communities and stakeholders, to develop inclusive strategies that are mutually beneficial, and which require broad thinking and collective responsibility. More contact with schools and employers is necessary to ensure that the skills and competences needed in the future are formed.

- Increasing shared awareness of the importance of student-centred learning taking place in
  a research-rich teaching and learning environment, and of its implications, such as flexibility
  in study programs and learning paths in a lifelong learning perspective. Higher education
  needs to foster an entrepreneurial culture, promoting innovative learning approaches,
  environments and assessment methods.
- Exploiting digital ways of learning and teaching more intensely in a lifelong learning context.
   When based on trustworthy methods and data they offer great potential for innovation in teaching and learning and can support to institutions in times of geographical or spatial constraints, although relevant issues of unequal access subsist.
- Further developing all forms of **mobility** of people and knowledge, as one of the most important keys to global understanding and to excellence in higher education. Reciprocity and balanced incoming and outgoing mobility should be pursued as an objective.
- Reaching untapped talent by opening up higher education and career opportunities to refugees and other persons in situations of difficulty, and as a driver for excellence.
- To achieve this potential, we must support interconnection, mobility and recognition and enhance trust, and cooperate to develop and connect the tools needed to ensure it.
- We will work towards a shared understanding and, where possible, comparability between the
- 56 Qualifications Frameworks, Qualifications Reference Frameworks, and Quality assurance
- 57 approaches developed in different world regions. The UNESCO Global Convention on the
- 58 Recognition of Qualifications concerning Higher Education is a landmark achievement. Connecting
- and building on pre-existing regional agreements, it is an important step towards reaching the goals
- of the Education 2030 Incheon Declaration and Framework for Action for the implementation of
- Sustainable Development Goal 4: "Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote
- 62 lifelong learning".

#### **Continuing Dialogue**

- We take up our responsibility towards our countries and peoples, in order to unleash the potential
- of higher education to find solutions to the world's challenges. We wish to support present and
- 66 future generations to think and act ethically, creatively and critically to be able to face the challenges
- of the future. Increased cooperation across regions will strengthen our ability to find innovative and
- 68 inclusive solutions.
- 69 We commit to interregional dialogue and confirm the need to further strengthen and better
- 70 structure our cooperation in the coming decade, taking our good existing progress to the policy
- 71 level.

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- 72 We reiterate the imperative of contributing on multiple levels to achieving all of the United Nations
- 73 Sustainable Development Goals in 2030, and commit to working more closely together in the
- 74 coming decade to achieve our agreed priorities.
- The next Bologna Global Policy Forum will be held in ???? in ???? 2023.