





Bologna Process Implementation Report 2024:

Key commitment on Recognition

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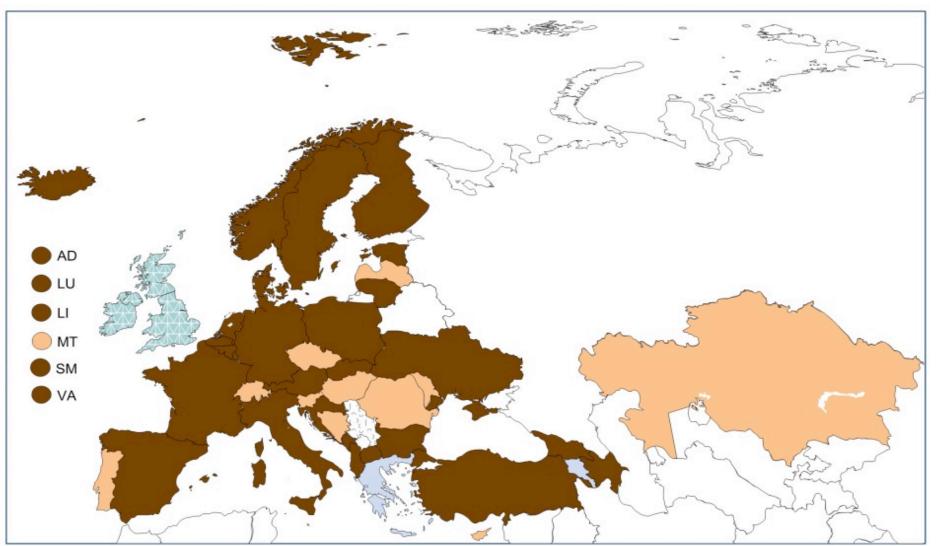
Key Commitments: LRC Recognition:

Focus on legal implementation of 5 principles

- right to fair assessment;
- recognition if no substantial differences can be proven;
- comparing learning outcomes not programme contents;
- demonstration of substantial difference in cases of negative decision;
- applicant's right to appeal.



LRC principles in national legislation



LRC five principles specified in national legislation Four of the principles specified in national legislation One to three of the principles specified in national legislation None the principles specified in national legislation Data not available



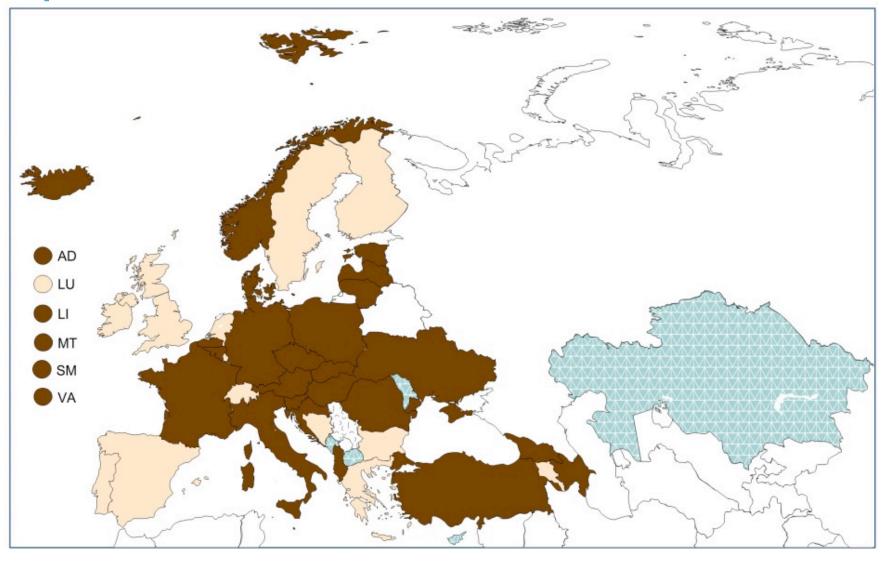
Comparison with 2020 report

Increasing implementation: 8 more countries now implement all principles

Albania, Andorra, Austria, Croatia, Poland, Spain, Sweden and Ukraine



Implementation of Article VII



Legally required

Not legally required, but procedures are in place

Not legally required, and procedures are not in place

Data not available



Article VII implementation developments

- 29 systems have legal requirements for special recognition procedures for refugees, displaced persons and persons in a refugee-like situation
- Improvements in 7 countries
- Albania, Andorra, Austria, Azerbaijan, Croatia, Latvia, and Portugal



Overall assessment

- Main principles: implementation improving
- Article VII: implementation improving
- Automatic Recognition also advancing: 19 countries now operate systemlevel automatic recognition, compared to 10 in the 2020 report
- Difficult to be certain about all the drivers of improvement, but impact of TPG work has clearly been positive..

